Arlington Historic District Commissions

October 26, 2017 Whittemore Robbins House

FINAL & APPROVED MINUTES

CommissionersN. Aikenhead, M. Audin, C. Barry, M. Bush, B. Cohen, C. Hamilton,Present:S. Makowka, C. Tee, J. Worden

Commissioners M. Capodanno, D. Baldwin, S. Lipp Not Present:

Guests: H. Krepelka, J. English

1. AHDC Meeting Opens

8:00pm

- 2. Appointment of alternate Commissioners; Pleasant Street S. Makowka, C. Hamilton appointed
- 3. Approval of draft minutes from September 28, 2017. Approval of minutes tabled until next meeting.
- 4. Communication
 - a. Application for a COA for 11 Jason Street (English) for fence installation, coming in for informal this month
 - b. Email inquire re: 175 Pleasant Street gutters on new project followed up by monitor C. Barry no issues
 - c. Realtor inquire on Claremont Ave. address on Significant Property List referred to AHC
 - d. CONA Application and request from 49 Academy St. (Baldwin) for changes at grade of rocks
 - e. Email from L. Weiner (Town Planning Dept.) re: recodification meeting update
 - f. Emails re: 41 Westminster Ave. (AKA Lot 1A) regarding resubmission of new project. Submission of application for new construction. J. Worden
 - g. CONA Application for temporary ramp for 17 Winslow Street
 - h. CONA Application for 17 Russell Terrace re: window replacements
 - i. CONA Application for 10 Montague for window replacements
 - j. Request for extension of CONA Application for 105 Pleasant Street new one issued rather than extend
 - k. M. Bush spoke to 39 Russell Street re: chimney removal and is keeping up on the replacement of the chimney

5. New Business

Hearings (typically last around 20 minutes per application) 8:20pm

1. Continuation of Formal hearing re: 159 Pleasant Street (Krepelka) re: replacement of steps and railing. S. Makowka noted that this is a continued hearing and that M. Audin, N. Aikenhead, S. Makowka, C. Hamilton, C. Tee, J.

Worden are eligible to vote. Applicant H. Krepelka provided Commissioner Audin with plans from contractor John's Landscaping. S. Makowka summarized that the materials of front steps, height of retaining walls and nature of the retaining walls around the rear patio were concerns at last meeting. Applicant described that all walls will be fieldstone, the wall in the back yard would be 18", and that the existing railroad ties are 18" approximately and they will be replaced with stone walls on both sides of the steps at the end of the driveway. M. Audin stated that he met with the contractor to discuss project. Discussion about walls, steps and stones installed for barriers from automobiles coming down Gray Street. J. Worden said a house of this vintage would not have granite front steps and he felt the stoop and steps should be wood – M. Audin and B. Cohen disagreed. M. Audin described that he had researched similar vintage houses in other areas and found that vast majority had wood porches but none had wood steps and that there were occasional places with granite landings. He suggested that the face of any granite will be a split face, i.e., it should not be a smooth finish. B. Cohen showed photos from an internet search for split face granite steps. The walls and the granite pavers and steps are the most important pieces of this project. M. Audin note that the plans showed an asymmetrical treatment pf the curve at the front step cheek wall which needed to be altered to match the other side on the wall. M. Audin said he needs to disclose that he has used John's Landscaping to do work on his property and doesn't want there to be any conflict of interest. Discussion as to whether the applicant desires M. Audin as a monitor or someone else. Applicant said she has no problem with him being monitor. S. Makowka confirmed that the wall to the right as it turns onto Gray street falls into the grade so there will not be any visual block.

M. Audin moved approval of plans with the condition that the stone wall details and the nature of granite finish be acceptable to monitor prior to installation and that reclaimed granite would be ideal but not required. C. Hamilton made a separate motion which moved approval as proposed with the conditions that the corner be rounded as discussed at the meeting and that final finish details of the stone wall and granite steps shall be approved by monitor prior to installation; reclaimed granite would be preferred but not required; C. Tee seconded . All Commissioners voted in favor of the motion... Monitors appointed: M. Audin and S. Makowka.

2. Informal hearing re: 11 Jason Street (English) re: new fence. J. English stated that she is thinking about installing an all black wrought iron fence to enclose the front yard. She showed a drawing of a fence section with some ornate detailing. The Commission mentioned an example of a front yard fence at 44 Academy Street which has a fence that is very simple and not as ornate as what she proposed. It was suggested that she try to stay as simple as possible. J. Worden noted that every other house on Jason Street presents an open front yard and that the applicant is suggesting a fence which will make it stick out and he feels it's not appropriate. Applicant said she feels the house now seems to sit on the front lawn of the Jason Russell House due to lack of a visual separation and that in itself looks funny. She continued that the main purpose is that with children and animals living in the house on a very busy Mass. Ave. and Jason Street, safety is a very important concern. S. Makowka asked about altering to location of the fence such that it went from the front right corner of the house and then enclosed the rear yard and everyone agreed

it would be better. J. Worden said she was welcome to come by his house to see his wrought iron fence which is similar.

B. Cohen will be in contact to be sure the current project is following plans as well as to discuss the fence. S. Makowka said this may now qualify for a CONA and if she sends a plot plan to him showing exactly now where the fence will go (from behind the front façade) then applicant may not have to come in for a formal next month.

6. Other Business

- a. Discussion regarding sidewalks in Historic District to be incorporated into Master Plan. S. Makowka to reach out to Town Manager.
- b. Discussion regarding large project hearing procedures. S. Makowka said he feels we need to have better guidelines for managing consideration of a larger project maybe formal hearings need to be done by so many hearings? M. Bush suggested that ongoing meetings need to be on the agenda 14 days in advance and applicants get one "free pass" to cancel within that 14 days, but otherwise the hearing takes place as scheduled. The Commission considered whether this should only apply to major projects. M. Bush proposes that for major projects that stretch beyond an initial hearing, the applicant, as is already the case, is required to submit materials 2 weeks prior, that should they require, they cancel 2 weeks prior to the meeting and the entire process needs to be completed within 6 month of the initial application date. If the applicant doesn't show up or the request for a continuance doesn't come in a timely manner the applicant will get a procedural denial. Motion is applicant is required to submit materials and either be on agenda or not by 2 weeks prior to the meeting date, if inside the 2 week window the applicant requires a continuance they must request so in writing and it will be granted at the discretion of the Commission. The continuance has to be for cause and may be granted or denied at the discretion of the commission from the relevant district. The expectation that any given application must come to some resolution within 6 months. Seconded by C. Tee. Unanimous approval. M. Bush agreed to add this to the design guidelines and on the website.
- c. Central Street Historic District vacant commissioner seat

OPEN FORUM

Ordinarily, any matter presented to the Commission under Open Forum will neither be acted upon nor a formal decision made, absent a previously noticed agenda item, but the Commission may make a decision if it deems it appropriate and necessary for the public good.

7. REVIEW OF PROJECTS (See project list below)

- 1. 215 Pleasant Street (Gruber 10-15P) Cohen for Penzenik COA (Garage Door)
- 2. 193 Westminster (Pemsler 10-21M) Cohen COA (Windows, Siding)
- **3.** 10 Jason Street (Young-Sullivan 10-32J) Cohen COA (Chimney-Skylite)
- 193 Westminster Ave. (Pemsler 10-41M) Cohen COA (Siding Removal-Clapboard-Windows)
- 5. 52-54 Westminster Ave. (O'Shea 10-49M) Makowka COA (Door)
- 6. 14 Westmoreland Ave. (Leveille 10-51M) Cohen COA (Siding-Attic Windows)
- 7. 12 Elder Terrace (Folkers 10-53M) Cohen COA (Garage)
- 8. 188-190 Westminster Ave. (Kokubo 11-08M) Bush for Penzenik COA (Addition-Windows)

- 9. 21 Montague Street (Elwell/Nemec 11-25M) Makowka CONA (Fascia-Porch-Rail)
- 19 Jason Street (Dargon-Green 11-40J) Cohen COA (Rear Deck-Stairway-Rails on Front)
- **11.** 161 Westminster Ave. (Lancelotta 11-50M) Black COA (Gutters)
- **12.** 15-15A Avon Place (Burke 12-10A) –COHEN For Black/Nyberg COA (Main House/Garage Demo/Carriage House Build)
- **13.** 156 Pleasant Street (Seitz 12-39P) Cohen for Penzenik COA (Windows)
- 14. 47 Irving Street (Kaplan 12-40J) Cohen COA (House Addition)
- 15. 195 Westminster Ave. (Rothstein 13-01M) Cohen COA (Skylights/Tube)
- **16.** 81 Westminster Ave. (Lemire 13-02M) Makowka CONA (Door)
- 17. 55 Westminster Ave. (Maier/Ching 13-04M) Cohen COA (Windows)
- 18. 52-54 Westminster Ave. (O'Shea 13-38M) Makowka CONA (siding)
- 19. 109 Westminster Ave. (Rines-Pascale 13-46M) Barry COA (garage)
- **20.** 23 Jason Street (Leary-Hammerman 13-47J) Cohen COA (addition)
- **21.** 161 Westminster Ave. (Lancelotta 13-48M) Makowka COA (fence)
- 22. 211 Pleasant St. (Stark-McElduff 13-58P) Makowka CONA (roof)
- 23. 239 Pleasant Street (McKinnon 13-64P) Cummings 10 day COA (wall)
- 24. 114 Westminster Ave. (Metzger/Fleming 13-66M) Makowka CONA (fence)
- 25. 239 Pleasant Street (McKinnon 13-68P) Cummings COA (stairway/wall/fence/rail)
- 26. 34 Academy Street (Ellison 13-69P) Cohen for Penzenik COA (windows, doors, deck)
- 27. 135 Pleasant St. Unit 9&10 (Atkinson-Bing 13-73P) Makowka COA (a/c condenser and rear porch door)
- **28.** 175 Pleasant St. (Lucchese 13-77P) Barry COA (skylight)
- 29. Lot 47 (aka 247) Pleasant Street (Alouette Rlty/Noonan 14-02P) Nyberg/Cohen COA (New Building)
- 30. 111 Pleasant St. (Fredieu 14-03P) Hamilton for Nyberg COA (Awnings)
- **31.** 40 Westmoreland Ave. (Radoslovich 14-04M) Makowka CONA (Rear & deck sliders)
- 32. 187 Lowell Street (Grinnell 14-08M) Makowka- CONA (Gutters, chimney, roof)
- 33. 39 Russell Street (Walsh 14-11R) Barry COA (Addition new wing, repairs existing house)
- 34. 50 Westmoreland Ave. (Sessa 14-12M) Makowka- COA (Solar Panels)
- 35. 105 Pleasant Street (Erulkar 14-15P) Makowka- Makowka- CONA (Wood trims)
- 36. 20 Westmoreland Ave. (Housing Corp Arl 14-16M) CONA (Roof)
- **37.** 81 Westminster (Lemire 14-21M) Makowka- CONA (Roof)
- **38.** 54 Westminster Ave. (O'Shea 14-25M) Cohen COA (Addition)
- 39. 34 Academy Street (Ellison 14-26P) Cohen for Penzenik COA (Siding)
- **40.** 268 Broadway (Carlton-Gyson 14-28B) Barry COA (Fence)
- 41. 151 Lowell Street (Wyman 14-30M) Makowka- CONA (Wood Trim)
- 42. 99 Westminster Ave. (Doctrow 14-32M) Makowka- 10 Day COA (Heat Pump)
- 43. 15 Montague Street (Lipcon 14-38M) Makowka- COA (Windows and Basement Door)
- 44. 81 Westminster Ave. (Lemire 14-39M) Bush for Penzenik COA (Solar Panel System)
- **45.** 251 Pleasant Street (Fitch 14-39P) Makowka- COA (Exterior Doors)
- **46.** 17 Russell Street (Makowka 14-42R) Cohen 10 Day COA (Wall)
- 47. 174 Westminster Ave. (Szaraz 14-46M) Makowka- CONA (Basement window)
- 48. 33 Westminster Ave. (Phillis 14-47M) Makowka- CONA (Windows)
- 154 Westminster Ave. (Walters 14-48M) Makowka- CONA (Wood Front Door, Storm Doors)
- 50. 742 Massachusetts Ave. (Davidson 14-51J) CONA (Columns, Porch, Railings, Deck)
- 51. 10 Montague Street (Silverman 14-53M) Makowka- CONA (Gutters, Facia, Soffit)
- **52.** 11 Wellington Street (Byrne 14-54P) Makowka- Makowka- CONA (Fence)
- **53.** 23 Jason Street (Hammerman 14-55P) Makowka- CONA (Steps, Skirt Board, Lattice, Footings)
- 54. 143 Westminster Ave. (Ketcios 14-58M) Makowka- CONA (Roof)
- **55.** 37 Jason Street (Lees 14-60J) Bush COA (Windows)

- 74 Pleasant Street (St John's Episcopal Church –14-61P Replaces 14-56P) Makowka CONA (Fence)
- 57. 140 Pleasant Street (Haas 15-02P) Makowka- CONA (Garage Roof)
- 58. 118 Pleasant Street (Sirotof 15-03P)) Makowka- CONA (Chimney Repair)
- **59.** 20 Wellington Street (Mowbray DENIAL 15-07P) Makowka (Porch/deck)
- 60. 161 Westminster Ave. (Lancelotta 15-11M) Makowka 10 Day COA (walls,driveway,steps)
- 61. 146 Pleasant St. (Haas 15-13P) Makowka CONA (Steps, Landing)
- **62.** 21 Westminster St. (Bernstein 15-14M) Makowka CONA(Roof)
- **63.** 15 Montague St. (Lipcon DENIAL 15-15M) Makowka (Windows)
- 64. 183 Pleasant St. (Barker 15-16P) Makowka COA (A/C unit)
- 65. 20 Wellington St. (Mowbray- 15-18P) Makowka CONA (storm doors)
- 66. 20 Wellington Street (Mowbray 15-19P) Barry COA (porch, stairs, railings)
- 67. 246 Pleasant Street (Eykamp 15-20P) Baldwin COA (solar panels)
- **68.** 14 Westmoreland Ave. (Leveille 15-22M) Barry COA (porch,garage,retaining walls, kitchen remodel)
- 69. 13 Academy St. (Rosin 15-23P) Makowka CONA (rear rotted elements)
- 70. 145 Pleasant St. (Colt 15-24P) Makowka CONA (roof)
- 71. 50 Westmoreland Ave. (Campbell 15-25M) Makowka COA (rear +ruins demolition)
- **72.** 20 Wellington Street (Mowbray 15-28P) Barry COA (rear porches)
- 73. 29 Academy Street (Benn 15-29P) Bush COA (rear porch)
- 74. 20 Oak Knoll (Doob/Lawrence 15-35P) Cohen COA (walkways/stairs)
- 75. 188 Pleasant St. (Carr 15-36P) Makowka CONA (roof, facia, gutters)
- 76. 51 Westminster Ave. (Kostojohn 15-43M) Makowka CONA (roof)
- 77. 10 Montague Street (Silverman 15-45M) Makowka CONA (windows)
- 78. 178 Westminster Ave. (Strauss/Reich 15-46M) Makowka CONA (windows)
- 79. 155-157 Westminster Ave. (Moran 15-47M) Makowka CONA (porch railings)
- 80. 160 Westminster Ave. (Jackson 15-48M) Makowka CONA (roof)
- 81. 97 Westminster Ave. (Puttick 15-49M) Makowka CONA (windows)
- 82. 74 Pleasant Street (St John's Episcopal 15-51P) Audin COA (arcade wall/steeple)
- 83. 60 Pleasant Street (Jagoe 15-53P) Makowka CONA (roof)
- **84.** 178 Westminster Ave. (Strauss 15-54M) Cohen COA (window)
- 85. 11 Wellington Street (Byrne/Wodlinger 15-55P) Lipp COA (dormer)
- 86. 26 Jason Street (Angelakis 15-56J) Cohen CONA (walkway/steps/landing)
- 87. 157 Westminster Ave. (Paul 15-57M) Makowka CONA (insulation)
- 88. 28 Academy Street (Rehrig 15-60P) Barry– COA (porch)
- **89.** 28 Academy Street (Rehrig 15-61P) Barry COA (front door entrance)
- 90. 24 Jason Street (Johnson 16-02J) Nyberg COA (chimney removal)
- 91. 30 Jason Street (Harris 16-02J) Makowka CONA (solar panels)
- 92. 24 Jason Street (Johnson 16-03J) Nyberg COA (porch windows)
- **93.** 39 Westminster Ave. (Marsh 16-04M) Makowka CONA (solar panels)
- 94. 14 Wellington Street (Shaw 16-05P) Makowka CONA (window replacements)
- 95. 141 Westminster Ave. (Envov 16-06M) Makowka CONA (replacement windows)
- 96. 20 Wellington Street (Mowbray 16-07P) Barry CONA (brickwork)
- 97. 105 Pleasant Street (Erulkar 16-08P) Makowka CONA (gutters,porch,risers,stairs)
- 98. 41 Crescent Hill Ave. (Mead/Healey 16-09M) Makowka CONA (porch/
- **99.** 59 Jason Street (Bouvier 16-19J) –Cohen & Lipp for Nyberg COA (New House Construction)
- **100.** 12 Pelham Terrace (Berkowitz 16-21P) Makowka CONA (roof)
- 101. 72 Crescent Hill Ave. (Lamont 16-22M) Makowka CONA (roof)
- 102. 102 Crescent Hill Ave. (Rigby -16-23M) Audin COA (deck-doorway-railings)
- 103. 175 Pleasant Street (Migliazzo 16-24P) Barry COA (garage addition)
- **104.** 256 Pleasant Street (Smith 16-25P) Makowka CONA (roof)

- **105.** 11 Westminster Ave. (Sealine-Fitzgerald 16-26M) Makowka CONA (fence)
- **106.** 195 Pleasant Street (Avrahami-Hamel 16-27P) Makowka CONA (vent)
- **107.** 72 Crescent Hill Ave. (Lamont 16-30M) Makowka CONA (chimney removal)
- **108.** 139-141 Westminster Ave. (Entov 16-31MD) Makowka DENIAL DECK-RAILINGS
- **109.** 7 Jason Street (Arl. Historical Society 16-33J) Makowka CONA (gutters)
- 110. 16 Avon Place (Sandstedt-Capodanno 16-34A) Barry COA (addition)
- **111.** 23 Jason Street (Leary-Hammerman 16-36J) Lipp COA (addition)
- **112.** 39 Russell Street (Donegan 16-37R) Makowka CONA (wood trim)
- **113.** 147 Lowell Street (Mandell-Edmonds 16-38M) Makowka CONA (porch rail, posts)
- **114.** 6 Russell Terrace (Meguerditchian 16-39R) Makowka CONA (porch rail, stairs)
- **115.** 151 Lowell Street (Labow-Wong 16-40M) Makowka CONA (Rear Window)
- 116. 56 Jason St (Tanner 16-41J) Makowka CONA (Window Repairs)
- 117. 135 Pleasant St (Plumley-Clouth 16-42P) Makowka CONA (Window)
- **118.** 59 Jason St (Bouvier 16-43J) Cohen & Lipp for Nyberg COA (Deck)
- 119. 140 Pleasant St (Haas 16-44P) Makowka CONA (Steps)
- 120. 141 Westminster Ave. (Estov 16-45M) Makowka CONA (porch railings, posts, caps)
- 121. 146, 148, 150 Pleasant St (Condo Assoc 16-46P) Makowka CONA (Balcony, deck)
- 122. 12 Russell St. (Caritas 16-47R) Makowka CONA (Emergency Fire Escape, Siding, Soffits)
- **123.** 39 Russell Street (Donegan 16-48R) Lipp 10 Day COA (Fiberglass Gutters)
- **124.** 28 Maple Street (Mahoney 16-49P) Barry 10 Day COA (Fiberglass Gutters, Downspouts)
- 125. 21 Jason Street (Green 16-50J) Capodanno 10 Day COA (Windows, Door)
- 126. 74 Pleasant St (St John's Episcopal 16-51P) Audin 10 Day COA (Banner Hoisting System)
- 127. 20 Maple Street (Kapinos 16-52P) Makowka 10 Day COA (Rear Porch, Deck)
- **128.** 176 Pleasant St. (Seltzer 16-53P) Makowka CONA (Door, Deck, Rail, Gutters)
- **129.** 17 Russell Terrace (Ferland 16-54R) Makowka CONA (Roof)
- 130. 17 Russell St. (Makowka 16-56R) Lipp COA (Driveway, Steps, Wall)
- **131.** 253 Pleasant St. (Crewe 16-57P) Makowka COA (Gutters, Fascia)
- **132.** 20 Wellington St. (Mowbray 16-58P) Makowka CONA (Gutters)
- 133. 53 Gray St. (Lubar 16-60P) Makowka CONA (Roof)
- 134. 7 Pelham Terrace (O'Sullivan 16-61P) Makowka CONA (Soffit, Roof, Window, Fascia, Bulkead)
- 135. 72 Jason Street (McNiff 17-01J) Makowka CONA (Roof)
- 136. 53 Academy St. (Miller 17-02P) Barry COA (Fence)
- **137.** 74 Pleasant Street (Mahoney 17-03P) Makowka CONA (Chimney)
- **138.** 194 Westminster Ave. (Greene 17-04M) Cohen COA (Windows)
- **139.** 5-7 Pelham Terrace (O'Sullivan 17-06P) Makowka DENIAL (porch railing)
- 140. 15-15A Avon Place (Burke 17-07A) Makowka COA (Renewal 12-10A-Porch/Vestibule, Windows-Door-Carriage House)
- **141.** 15 Wellington Street (Cohen 17-08P) Makowka CONA (Door/Porch)
- **142.** 105 Pleasant St. (Anastos 17-09P) Makowka CONA (Column Repairs)
- **143.** 21 Montague Street (Sparks 17-10M) Makowka CONA (Roof)
- **144.** 15 Wellington St. (Cohen 17-11P) Makowka COA (Fiberglass Gutters)
- 145. 7 Pelham Terrace (O'Sullivan 17-12P) Barry COA (Windows-Porch Railing)
- **146.** 75 Westminster Ave. (Dressler 17-13M) Makowka COA DENIAL (Solar Panels)
- **147.** 152 Pleasant St., #1 (Jean 17-14P) Makowka COA (Exhaust Vent)
- **148.** 35 Central St. (Budne 17-15C) Makowka CONA (Fence-Porch Decks)
- **149.** 10 Jason Street (Young 17-16J) Makowka CONA (Rear Window)
- 150. 53 Academy Street (Miller 17-17P) Mwkowka CONA (Fence-A/C Screening)
- **151.** 110 Crescent Hill Ave. (Brooks 17-18M) Lipp COA (solar panels)
- **152.** 9 Ravine Street (Smurzynsik 17-18J) Makowka CONA (Roof)

- **153.** 11 Jason Street (English 17-19J) Cohen COA (Porch-Windows-Chimney-Vent)
- **154.** 17 Jason Street (Harrington 17-20J) Cohen COA (Deck-Addition)
- **155.** 20 Wellington Street (Mowbray 17-21P) Makowka CONA (Windows)
- **156.** 29 Academy Street (Benn 17-22P) Makowka CONA (Porch)
- **157.** 4 Westmoreland Ave. (Callaghan 17-23M) Makowka CONA (Duck House)
- 158. 27 Maple Street (Town of Arl 17-25P) Makowka COA (Ramp)
- 159. 16 Central Street (Piechota 17-26C) Baldwin COA (Stoops/Porch)
- **160.** 187 Lowell Street (Grinnell 17-27M) Barry COA (Garage)
- **161.** 16 Central Street (Piechota 17-28C) Makowka CONA (Garage Door)
- 162. 20 Jason Street (Payre 17-29J) Makowka CONA (Storm Windows a/c Compressor)
- **163.** 393-395 Mass. Ave. (Barkan 17-30B) Makowka CONA (Porch/Gutters)
- **164.** 79 Crescent Hill Ave. (Diaz 17-31M) Makowka CONA (Porch)
- 165. 45 Westmoreland Ave. (Rodger 17-32M) Makowka COA (Fiberglass Gutters)
- 166. 39 Russell Street (Donegan 17-33R) Bush COA (Door-Windows)
- **167.** 34 Jason Street (Swist 17-34J) Cohen COA (Stairs)
- 168. 82-84 Pleasant St. (Lane Hatield Trust 17-35P) Makowka COA (Fiberglass Gutters)
- **169.** 20 Jason St. (Payre 17-36J) Makowka COA (A/C Compressors)
- 170. 187 Pleasant Street (Fox 17-37P) Makowka CONA (Fence)
- 171. 183 Pleasant St. (Barker 17-37P) Makowka COA (Fiberglass Gutters)
- **172.** 3 Westmoreland Ave. (Canty 17-38M) Makowka CONA (Gutters)
- **173.** 274-276 Broadway (Galvin 17-39B) Maokwka CONA (Siding Repair/Replacement)

Meeting adjourned 10:51pm.